Choctaw Bilingual Center May Fade To History

by Ray Loney

A federally-funded program for Choctaw Indian students originally sponsored by Southeastern may soon become a part of past tribal history, according to its director this week.

Placing the blame of uncertainty on the Administration's efforts to cut back federal spending, Betty Hunkapiller, Choctaw Bilingual Center director Monday that they had not "heard anything definite" from Washington, "we are not very optimistic about funds in the future."

Designed to develop higher English literacy proficiency levels among elementary students from Choctaw bilingual backgrounds, the center currently serves 660 students in Talihina, Clayton, Buffalo Valley and Whitesboro school districts in Oklahoma.

Headquartered in Talihina, an office and resource center is also maintained on the SOSU campus.

Funding for the program has been made possible in the past as a result of the Bilingual Education Act, Title VII of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965. The first center was established in McCurtain County following a grant application initiated by Dr. Wade Baskin, former English department head, and co-operating school districts in 1969. Funding for this program eventually ran out, Hunkapiller reports. The current center serving the school districts in Northeastern Oklahoma was established in 1979.

Hunkapiller explained that in addition to developing resource materials and providing inservice workshops for teachers, the center provides a teacher's aide in each of the four school districts served. "The aides work with teachers in grades K-5 in teaching the curriculum," she said.

Defending the program, Hunkapiller said, "It has made a great deal of difference since its beginning and that they have come a long way since then." Emphasizing that the program was not just for the Indian child, she said, "Our bilingual programs provide an educational opportunity for all children. In addition to increasing language abilities, it provides a cultural exchange between students of Indian heritage and students from other backgrounds. It also places emphasis on creating a good self-concept for the children," she concluded.

Curriculum Contest Biggest Since World War One

About 2,400 high school juniors and seniors will gather here Thursday to challenge each other with what they've been learning in home town classrooms.

It's the 59th Annual Inter-High School Meet sponsored by Southeastern orate at the University of Oklahoma State University. Director Lewis Barker said 51 teams have signed up this year. The turnout will be one of the biggest since the contests were started just after World War I.

Many of the students will enter two or more events during the day. The testing will be on nearly all classroom subjects offered in high schools, from chemistry and physics to spelling, languages, woodworking, art, math and history.

There also is an honors exam for seniors, with 69 signed up.

Schools are divided into four classes according to enrollment, and large trophies are given the top school in each group.

Gold, silver and bronze medals go to the top three students in each contest, subject by subject. That adds up to 12 medals in each of the 42 subjects covered in the meet.

Any junior or senior placing first, second, or third in any contest also will be presented a scholarship worth $1,000 toward tuition at Southeastern—up to three scholarships for placing in three contests. Those won at the Curriculum Contest may be used in addition to other scholarships awarded by Southeastern.

Dr. Barker said students with satisfactory scores in the contest exams also may be eligible for college credit in some subject matter areas.

The testing begins at 9:30 a.m. Thursday, and results will be posted in the ballroom following the final group of exams, which begin at 2:30 p.m.

Kent Watson [left] and Mark Montgomery proudly pose with trophies they won at the Forensics Tournament in Florida last weekend. The SOSU team beat the University of Missouri from Kansas City to take home the George A. Smathers trophy in the foreground.

Debaters Capture First In Florida

Kent Watson and Mark Montgomery, freshmen from Martetta, OK, won first place in Open Division at the University of Florida Gator Invitational Forensics Tournament last weekend. The SOSU team beat the University of Missouri at Kansas City in the final round on a 3-0 decision to win the George A. Smathers trophy.

Recent winners of the Smathers trophy in Open Division include Vanderbilt University, the University of Georgia, Florida Technological University, and the University of Kentucky.

Montgomery and Watson advanced into elimination rounds with preliminary rounds of 4-2, both debaters ranking in the top ten in speaker points. SOSU defeated the University of Miami in semi-finals to advance into the final round with UMKC.

"I am extremely pleased with the team's performance," said Kirk Ashton, director of forensics. "They have improved all year long. This win is a climax to their hard work and determined efforts."

SOSU also competed in Cross-Examination Debate Association Division with the team of Jim Gatliff and Sharla Frost. The team lost to the University of Middle Tennessee, Wingate College and the University of Alabama, for a preliminary record of 4-4. The team failed to advance into elimination rounds.

"Even though Gatliff and Frost failed to break into elimination rounds, I'm still pleased with their performance—it was a top quality CEDA tournament," said Ashton.

The next tournament where SOSU will compete in both divisions of debate will be the Pi Kappa Delta Province Tournament in New Orleans April 2-4.

Pakistani Hold Third Festival

by Syed Ahmed

The third annual Pakistan Day celebration will be held Thursday, March 18, at 6 p.m., in the student union ballroom.

Sponsored by Pakistan Students' Association, this event is aimed at showing Pakistani culture at large. It will feature traditional dinner, music, a documentary movie about Pakistan and also a fashion show.

An exhibition of Pakistani handicrafts will also be set up for display.

Cont. on Page 8

'Lady' Ticket Sales Start Monday

Free advance tickets for the musical "My Fair Lady" will be available starting Monday to all SSU students with valid ID, box office manager Roger Martin announced today.

"My Fair Lady," a joint Department of Communication and Theatre and Department of Music production, will be performed at 8 p.m. next Wednesday through today in Montgomery auditorium.

Cont. on Page 8

THE SOUTHEASTERN

Volume 60

Southeastern Oklahoma State University

March 11, 1982

Number 26
Opinion Poll
WHAT DO YOU THINK ABOUT THE CUT IN FEDERAL AID FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS?

Dennis Bates, Physical Ed., Soph., Broken Bow, OK
The people that really want to go to school are getting their money taken away and the schools losing money by this.

M.S. (Chris) Christensen, Psy/Soc, Jr., Denison, TX
A better educated person would contribute much more to the work force of America than he is now by being more qualified and would produce a larger income which the government would regain back in taxes.

Roger Ballard, Masters in Gen Speech, graduate student, Corsicana, OK
I really don't disagree with the cutting of the aid. I disagree with the way that he cut it. I think that he should have cut the grants rather than loans.

Roger Marshall, Aviation, Jr., Odessa, TX
It's terrible. I think that Reagan is going to be dealt with severely and I don't think he'll be able to win the next election.

The last day to make I.D. cards for Faculty, Staff, and Students will be March 19, 1982, in the Business Office.

Faculty cap and gown rentals for Spring Commencement can be placed at the Campus Book Exchange now through March 12.

Woody Walker
Quick Lube Service Center
Featuring For $15.95
Up to 5 qts. Quaker State HD30
1 Quaker State Oil Filter
1 Quaker State Lubrication
A/trans. Fluid
Air Cleaner
Brake Fluid
Battery
W/Shield Washer Fluid
For Service and Appointments
924-1032   812 N. Washington
Mini Library Added In Aerospace Bldg.

Benefits Aviators

by Lewis Lorenz

Students in the Aviation Department will now be able to obtain a variety of information concerning safe flying procedures from a new mini library added in the Aerospace building.

The materials were obtained from the Federal Aviation Administration Accident Prevention Specialist from Tulsa, Jay Nelson. The library includes all FAA publications about aircraft safety plus some general information on flying.

Students in the programs there will also be able to view films each Wednesday evening at 6 p.m. in the Aerospace building. The films cover such topics as aviation history, navigation, safety and other topics.

The films are presented in conjunction with the Aviation Education program.

Can you find the hidden chemical elements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ALUMINUM</th>
<th>MAGNESIUM</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARSENIC</td>
<td>MANGANESE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARIUM</td>
<td>MERCURY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BORON</td>
<td>NEON</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CADMIUM</td>
<td>NEPTUNIUM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARBON</td>
<td>NICKEL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CERIUM</td>
<td>RADIUM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLUORINE</td>
<td>SILICON</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRANCIUM</td>
<td>STRONTIUM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOLD</td>
<td>SULFUR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IODINE</td>
<td>TIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IRON</td>
<td>TITANIUM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KRYPTON</td>
<td>URANIUM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LEAD</td>
<td>XENON</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Kappa Delta Pi Initiates Eleven During Banquet

Kappa Delta Pi initiated eleven new members, Thursday, March 4, 1982, during a banquet in the Sidewalk Cafe.

Kappa Delta Pi is an honor society in education and members are selected from juniors, seniors and graduate students who are outstanding in scholarship.

It is considered an honor to be eligible for membership in their society. Members must have excellent scholastic records as well as outstanding personal qualities.

New members accepted are: Marilyn Alexander, Jerri Leigh Brown, Mattie L. Clymer, Kathleen Dohied, Deanna Young Duerson, Janette Appler, Kim Gazaway, Pam Plunkett, Betty Rice, Cherri L. Smedley, and Joyce Dean Smith.

The banquet was coordinated by Dr. Kathy Meadows, Vice President for Programs, and entertainment was by members of Caddo High School Choir.

STUDENT CREDIT

Ever wish that while traveling, vacationing, or maybe just for emergencies, you could have a national credit card?

Well, now—you can—obtain a Master Card or Visa while still in school, no co-signer required.

We have established a division to exclusively handle the credit needs of college students... freshmen, sophomores, juniors, and seniors... so you can enjoy the conveniences of credit now, and have your credit established for your professional life after graduation.

On a 3 x 5 card, print your name and complete address. (Enclose $2.00 for postage and handling.) Send to:

Creative Credit International
College Credit Division
Suite 303—Penn Lincoln Bldg.
789 Penn Avenue
Pittsburgh, PA 15222
Cheaters Abound According To Report

by Lewis Lowes

According to a report on the incidence of cheating among students of the Southeastern, the prevalence of cheating to attain academic success is widespread.

Compared to the end of the Fall 1981 semester, the report, titled "Attitudes and Incidence of Cheating Among Students at S.G.U.," is the result of the tabulation of responses from 173 randomly selected questionnaires on the topic. These responses showed that 73 percent of the students had cheated in some manner while at school.

The students surveyed were randomly selected from the student body as a whole and the survey results are closely indicative of the whole student population at Southeastern. The sample group consisted of 73 males and 70 females.

Of those men and women who answered the questionnaires, 33 percent were in their junior year, 27 percent were sophomores, 21 percent were seniors, and 9 percent were freshmen. Of these students, 52 percent were Caucasian, and 48 percent were of other races, including persons of Hispanic descent and one each of Filipino, Italian, and Vietnamese descent.

Those students who were members of a sorority or fraternity comprised 38 percent of the total sample.13 percent were males and 15 percent were females. In order to find the incidence of cheating here on the campus, the word "cheating" was defined as "the act of deceiving to obtain some advantage or gain." Twelve activities which involved cheating were defined and included on the questionnaire and students were asked to indicate which activity or activities they had performed while here.

The list of activities included such offenses as copying a few sentences of material without footnoting a paper, copying answers from a text or other source instead of doing the work independently, copying from someone's test paper without that person's knowledge and getting answers or question from someone who has taken the same exam.

Report data showed that of the 73 percent defined as cheaters, the male cheaters accounted for 60 percent of the total male population while the female cheaters accounted for 81 percent of the total female population.

In relation to academic classification, the greatest number of dishonest students were sophomores with 88 percent of that class having cheated. Seventy percent of the junior class had committed an offense as compared to 67 percent of the seniors and 64 percent of the freshmen.

There was no indication of a connection between sex or fraternity affiliation and cheating.

The average cheater on campus was defined within the report as a white, female, sophomore with no sex or fraternity affiliation. The report found that female committed almost three times as many cheating offenses as the male student.

Data showed that the majority of the offenses were of the type done outside the classroom. Included with these findings was a rundown on the attitudes students hold about cheating.

Responses to a question asking the student to guess the general percentage of students who have cheated at least once while at this school roughly correlated the report's findings: 51-75 percent. A majority of the students, according to the report, responded that their studies and academic work was more important than either their college social life and activities or those groups and activities they participated in outside of college. A majority said they were fairly well satisfied with their academic experience here.

Report findings show a stark contrast, however, between attitudes and actions. Although a large percentage of the students here had cheated, there was also a large percentage that indicated the feeling that cheating can never be justified, and that it was detrimental to themselves and a contradiction of the basic goals of education.

"If we present culture in this fashion," the report stated, "we will provide additional stimulation to our students. It will lead them to find within themselves a stronger motivation, through the discovery of another world, to pursue the study of foreign languages."

"As the past as a link to actualize culture can become an essential tool in strengthening interest in our classrooms," the report stated.

Fouillade Article Now In 'Forum' Magazine

An article on culture in the classroom by Dr. Claude J. Fouillade of the Southeastern faculty appears in the March issue of Forum magazine.

Forum is published by the Modern and Classical Language Assn. of Southern California in cooperation with the American Council on Teaching of Foreign Languages.

In his article, Dr. Fouillade points out that the need to motivate students into studying foreign languages and "more importantly, how do we keep them coming back?"

He suggests that one of the most effective ways of accomplishing this goal is to rethink the use of the culture component in the language curriculum. He contends that impact of information provided students will be limited unless it's put into a historical perspective.

Dr. Fouillade says he prefers use of illustrations from the Middle Ages, for three reasons. "First, it is a period within which many of the roots of our modern world came to be. Then, it is a period which has been strongly maligned by subsequent ones, as in the inappropriate expression "The Dark Ages.""

The most important reason, he adds, is the "obvious fact that our students are, for the most part, at an age where they naturally want to discover who they are. . . What other period has so strongly associated itself with the theme of the quest, be it geographical, intellectual, literary, scientific, or artistic?"

Understanding rather than simply seeing, he adds, a culture will make it more attractive.

"If we present culture in this fashion," the report stated, "we will provide additional stimulation to our students. It will lead them to find within themselves a stronger motivation, through the discovery of another world, to pursue the study of foreign languages."

"As the past as a link to actualize culture can become an essential tool in strengthening interest in our classrooms," the report stated.

Sound Center--Giant Remodeling Sale

Last 3 Days

Prices Are Marked Down On Pioneer, Technics, Sony and Bose Equipment

Unheard of Prices

You Can Save More Money On Stereo Equipment Than Ever Before

We Are Selling At Cost And Some Below Cost

All Records and Tapes $6.29

924-3600

114 N2

SANYO deluxe front-load Dolby stereo cassette tape deck.

Reg. $159.95 $119.95
Librarian Discusses New Image, Service, Censorship

by Ray Lakey

Graduate students working on research papers in education will soon have immediate access to the latest education-related reports provided by ERIC, the Educational Resources Information Center, according to Dottie Davis, circulation librarian at Southeastern.

Davis said the new service at the library will probably not be available until the summer term. However, until that time, the monthly abstract journal, Resources in Education (RIE) is available. The journal provides abstracts announcing recent report literature related to education, permitting the early identification and acquisition of reports of interest to the educational community.

Once implemented, ERIC will provide the actual reports summarized in RIE, on microfiche. Where before only abstracts have been available, with ERIC the complete report will be at the fingertips of interested students.

According to Davis, the library is attempting to develop a "new image" in relation to providing services to students.

"We are trying to emphasize that we are here for the benefit of the students and faculty...that the library is a place where students can come to study in a conducive atmosphere and receive the type service they deserve," she said.

Recently under fire is regard to library hours kept, Davis pointed out that more student workers are needed in order for the library to be open for longer periods of time during the week.

"We want to be open during the hours when most of the students are available to use our facilities," she said.

The librarian told that there was a very co-operative relationship between the administration and the library staff, and that without it, they could not provide the services currently available.

Library usage has shown a steady increase during the past few years.

When asked if the library at SOSU had been approached recently by any groups requesting certain books be removed from the shelves, Davis reported they had not. Several methods are used to select new books for the library, including department requests. "Librarian's select books," she said with a smile, "they do not censor."

Education Majors Ready For Placement Day

Graduating seniors interested in teaching jobs will rub elbows with administrators from area schools April 22 in Southeastern Oklahoma State University's annual "Placement Day."

Students finishing degree requirements this spring, as well as those who completed their studies in December, may take part.

Director of Placement Virginia Fisher said the job applicants should contact the SOSU Placement office now for appointments, in order to assure scheduling.

Students may have interviews with as many as 12 schools during the Placement Day.

Mrs. Fisher said officials from 30 schools will gather in the Student Union ballroom to interview prospective teachers.

"With the number of school representatives and the number of students who are expected to take advantage of Placement Day, it's very important that appointments be made in advance," she pointed out.

The office is in the SOSU Administration building, telephone 924-0212, ext. 335.

March 11, 1982 THE SOUTHEASTERN Page 7

Senators Of The Week

Cordell Adams is a senior pre-mediciine major from Jack­
sonville, Texas. He has been a member of the Senate since last fall. He is currently serving as Publicity Committee chairman and was named Outstanding Senator by the Senate for the fall semester.

"The participation of the student body in Senate activities has been outstanding, however, there is a problem," said Cordell. "As students ourselves we occasionally run out of new ideas and activities to propose for the students of the university.

You may now check out "Study Guides" for the Oklahoma Curricu­
ulum Exam in Elementary Education in M204 of the Elementary Education Department. Also, test scores from the February 16-17, 1982, Proficiency Testing are available in the Elementary Education Department.

Sooner Petroleum Co.

Car Wash

Featuring Foaming Brush and Foaming Whitewall Cleaner

The most advanced car wash in town

(Coming Soon: Drive-Through Automatic, with Brushes)

812 N. Washington

Greg Jenkins

Greg Jenkins is a freshman senator from Caneey, OK. Greg was elected to the Senate last fall. Greg was named as one of the outstanding freshman senators of the fall semester. He is also a member of Southeastern's Oklahoma Intercollegiate Legisla­ture delegation.

"We need to have an open question-and-answer forum once a month so students can ask senators questions." Greg also supports the establishment of an intercollegiate conference of student governments around the state to discuss mutual problems. After graduation, Greg plans to attend graduate school at the University of Oklahoma.

Cordell Adams

Cordell's ideas for the Senate include more emphasis on getting suggestions for campus activities and more support of organizations to increase participation in their activities.

"I'm getting ready to resort to asking the students individually, 'What else do you want?'" I want the students to show a little appreciation for the activities sponsors. Apparently they do because of their participation and attendance, by giving us more ideas. We really would appreciate them."
Ticket Sales Start Monday

From Page One
Tickets will be available at the Montgomery auditorium box office and portable box office in the coffee shop. Montgomery box office will be open from 8:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. and the coffee shop from 7:20 a.m. to 1:30 p.m., and again from 6:30-7:30 p.m. Monday through Friday.

"Each Southeastern student presenting a valid ID will receive one free ticket," Martin said. "Tickets will be available on a first-come first-serve basis, so to get the ticket for the night you want, come early in the week to a box office."

The hit Lerner and Loewe musical centers around Higgins' mother. Kevin Crawford will cast in the role of Freddy, while James D. Burke is Karpathy. Woody is stage manager for the musical.


Directors and designers include James Winters, music director; Jim Hanksford, music director-conductor; April Gandy, choreographer; Betty Wิงle, vocal director; Jon Talton, scene designer; and Katherine Owens, costume designer. James Gossner is assistant scene designer-technical director. Burke is sound designer and Ms. Nicolau-Sharpely is dialect coach and makeup designer.

For non-SOU students and faculty, ticket prices are: students $1.50 advance, $2 at the door; general $2.50 advance and $3 at the door.

Third Pakistan Day Slated

From Page One
The guest speaker will be a high-ranking official of the Pakistani embassy in Washington, D.C.

There are 25 Pakistani students attending SOU.

"Pakistani Students' Association is a very active organization on campus and is working hard to promote better understanding between Pakistani students and all other students enrolled," one member said. Last week, members had set up a display of handicrafts and posters in the library. Information about Pakistani is also available in the library.

"This year's Pakistan day promises to be an outstanding event. We will entertain and offer lots of entertainment," according to another member. "It's an excellent opportunity to see Pakistani culture and students and community members are encouraged to participate.

Tickets are $2 for students and $3 for faculty and community. They can be purchased through any P.S.A. member or at the campus bookstore.

Don't forget that there is free tax service in the Library Microfilm Room continuing through April 15, 1982.

Pepe's Italian Restaurant
Specializing in Sub Sandwiches
Takeout Service Available
924-4316
This Week's Specials
Meatball Sub $1.75 Reg. $2.25
Hot Open face Roast Beef $1.99 Reg. $2.50
Starting Monday March 15th
Spaghetti Lunch $1.99
served with Meatballs and Garlic Bread
Pepe's Italian Restaurant
Northwest Heights Shopping Center